

# Channel coordinates and source localization



## Import channel locations

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a physical	,	Channel information ("field_nam	e"):	nal						
		Channel label ("label")	Fp1	Opt. head center						
EEGLAB v11.0.5.4b		Polar angle ("theta")	-17.926	Rotate axis						
File Edit Tools Plot St	udy Datasets Help	Polar radius ("radius")	0.51499	Transform axes						
Dataset info		Cartesian X ("X")	80.784							
Event fields		Cartesian Y ("Y")	26.133	Xyz -> polar & sph.						
Event values		Cartesian Z ("Z")	-4.0011	Sph> polar & xyz						
About this dataset		Spherical horiz. angle ("sph_theta")	17.926	Polar -> sph. & xyz						
Channel locations		Spherical azimuth angle ("sph_phi")	-2.698							
Select data		Spherical radius ("sph_radius")	85	Set head radius						
Select data using ev	vents	Channel type		Set channel types						
Select epochs or ev	ents	Reference		Set reference						
Copy current datas	et	Index in backup 'urchanlocs' structu	Index in backup 'urchanlocs' structure 1							
Append datasets		Channel in data array (set=yes)								
Delete dataset(s)										
Visually edit events	and identify bad channels	Delete chan Channel number (of 72)								
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		use BESA file fo	or 4-shell dipfit spherical model							
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		Ose sprencal fil	e with eye channels							

Cancel Ok

Help



#### **Import channel locations**



# **DIPFIT and model co-registration**



- 1. Co-register electrodes with model
- 2. Autofit, plot dipoles, fine fit
- 3. 3D headplot co-registration



# Finding dipole locations using DIPFIT in EEGLAB



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		Loc	ate dip	oles usi	ng LORETA	•	F	Plot c	om	nponent dipoles
		PC/	A plugii	n		. → Ĭ				



#### **Co-register to model**

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(To do this: 'Set head radius' to about 85 in the channel editor).

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#### Alternatively, warp to standard montage





#### **Check coregistration with model**





#### **Confirm electrode transformation**

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Head model (click to select)   Spherical Four-Shell (BESA) Boundary Element Model (MNI) CTF MEG Custom model files     Head model file Ourput coordinates   glab/plugins/dipfit2.2/standard_BEM/standard_vol.mat   Browse   Help
Head model file glab/plugins/dipfit2.2/standard_BEM/standard_vol.mat Browse Help   Ourput coordinates MNI Click to select
MRI file     glab/plugins/dipfit2.2/standard_BEM/standard_mri.mat     Browse     Help       Model template channel locations file     lugins/dipfit2.2/standard_EEM/sloc(standard_1005.elc     Browse     Help
Co–register chan. locs. with head model 0 –1.570796 108 90 99.05485 Manual Co–Reg. No Co–Reg. No Co–Reg. List



# **DIPFIT and model co-registration**



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#### Autofit equivalent dipoles





# **Plot dipoles**



#### Scroll through dipoles



# Desikan-Killiany Atlas



#### **Right Cuneus**





# 68 brain areas



#### **Fine fit options in DIPFIT**



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		Loc	ate dip	ooles usi	ng LORETA	•	F	lot c	on	nponent dipoles
		PCA	A plugi	n		• • <sup>1</sup>				

#### **Computing residual variance**





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## Fine fit menu



#### **Bilateral dipoles**



#### **Visualizing ICA component clusters**

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# Localization of activity using Loreta

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#### https://sccn.ucsd.edu/wiki/LORETA\_for\_EEGLAB



# **DIPFIT and model co-registration**





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#### Plot scalp maps in 3D

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	2	Headplot() warning	
EEGLAB v6.0b     File   Edit   Tools   Plot   Study   Datasets   Help     #1: (no d,   Channel locations     Channel data (scroll)		headplot() must generate a spline file the first time it is called or after changes in the channel location file. You must also co-register your channel locations with the head template. Ok	
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ICA weights Dataset size Component properties Component ERP image Component ERPs	•	In 2-D In 3-D	
Sum/Compare comp. ERPs Data statistics Time-frequency transforms	• •		
Cluster dataset ICs			

#### **Headplot co-registration**



#### **Confirm headplot co-registration**



### Spline file in EEG structure





2D scalp map for IC 12



3D scalp map for IC 12

# Exercise

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- Novice / Intermediate
  - Load 'stern\_125Hz.set' dataset
  - Practice co-registering electrodes with **BEM** model (choose 'Erase' because this dataset has co-registration done already)
  - Autofit IC dipoles
  - Fine fit dipoles
  - Plot dipoles from the GUI; scroll through components individually
  - Co-register the head model for 3D scalp map plotting. Then plot some ICs in 3D

#### Advanced

- In the Finefit menu, try fitting a bilateral dipole, what happens to the residual variance?

- Try plotting a subset of dipoles in 'summary mode'